## **FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**

## B.E. 4/4 (AE) II-Semester (Main) Examination, April / May 2013

**Subject: Alternative Fuels and Emerging Systems for Automobiles** 

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75

Note: Answer all questions of Part - A and answer any five questions from Part-B.

**PART – A**  $(10x2\frac{1}{2}=25 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 1. Name some vegetable oils used for automobile engines.
- 2. What is meant by hybrid vehicle?
- 3. Name some alternate fuels used for automobiles.
- Name some pollutants that are considerbly reduced by using ethyl alcohol in SI engines.
- 5. What are DME and DEE?
- 6. Write short notes on need for alternate fuels.
- 7. What are the disadvantages of LPG Fuel?
- 8. What are the combustible constituents of CNG?
- 9. Name some basic components of electric vehicle.
- 10. How Biodiesel is produced?

## **PART – B** (5x10=50 Marks)

- 11. Explain the availability of CNG and also the modifications required in automobiles for its use as alternate fuel. (10)
- 12. Write about merits and demerits of LPG gas when used as alternate fuel as compared to CNG in automobile. (10)
- 13. Describe the working of TOYOTA concept electric Hybrid vehicle. (10)
- 14. Explain the production of methanol and ethanol fuels and discuss about economics of using them as alternate fuels in automobiles. (10)
- Explain with neat sketches, about the hybrid vehicle, fuel cell vehicle and solar powered vehicle. (10)
- 16. Draw the layout of electric vehicle and mention its advantages and limitations. (10)
- 17. Write about the performance and emission characteristics of petrol engine when ethyl alcohol blended petrol is used in SI engines when % of alcohol is changing from 0% to 20%.

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