

Code No.: 3241

#### FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

# B.E. IV/IV Year (CSE) II Semester (Main) Examination, May/June 2011

ADVANCED DATABASE

(Elective-III)

Time: 3 Hours

[Max. Marks: 75

Answer all questions from Part A.

Answer any five questions from Part B.

Part A - (Marks: 25)

- 1. What is Specialization?
- 2. What is the difference between reference type attribute and foreign key attribute.
- 3. What is a nested relational model?
- 4. How does the concept of object in the object-oriented model differ from the concept of an entity in the entities relationship model?
- 5. What is the difference between XML DTD and XML schema?
- 6. Why is it relatively easy to post a database from a single processor machine to a multi processor machine if individual queries need not be paralleled?
- 7. What are the two most common forms of data positioning in a parallel database environment?
- 8. What is semi-join?
- 9. Does SQL support multiple inheritance of taller?
- 10. When do you need to use whose clause in ODMG OQL?

### **Part B - (Marks: 50)**

- 11. (a) Explain the distinction between disjoint and overlapping constraints?
  - (b) Discuss the relative merits and demerits of representing x-axis relationship by binary relationships.
- 12. (a) What is ambiguity problem in multiple inheritance? How is it resolved?
  - (b) What are the features of persistence Java systems?

# 13. Consider XML data given by the following DTD:

- <! ELEMENT COURSES (Course\*)>
- <! ELEMENT COURSE (Number, title, book\*, professor\*)>
- <! ELEMENT Book (Title, price)>

(elements that are not defined are PC DATA)

For each of the following questions,

Write an X path or X Query query:

- (a) Return all titles in the document
- (b) Return the title of all books for CS474
- (c) Return each course title and the titles of all its books.
- (d) Return each professor and title of courses that they teach.
- 14. (a) Briefly discuss the major components of ODMG standard.
  - (b) Explain the usage of table hierarchies in SQL standard.
- 15. Explain how different types of failures are handled by two-phase commit protocol.
- 16. (a) Differentiate between inter query parallelism and intra-query parallelism.
  - (b) Explain how the following differ

    Fragmentation transparency, replication transparency and location transparency.

### 17. Write short notes on:

- (a) Association classes
- (b) O O versus O R systems
- (c) Directors Systems.